

Централизованное тестирование по английскому языку, 2013

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

Three years ago a bolt of lightning almost (1) ... Lyn Miller's house with her two children inside. "There was a huge rainstorm," she says, recalling the terrifying experience. "My brother and I were outside desperately working to stop floodwater from coming in the house. Suddenly I (2) ... to the ground by an enormous bang. When I (3) ... myself up, the roof and the entire upper storey of the house (4) The door (5) ... by rubble (булыжник), but we forced our way in and found the children, thankfully unharmed. Later I was told that to be struck by lightning is a chance in a million." In fact, it is calculated at one chance in 600,000. And if you (6) ... lightning, you'll be glad to know that a company in America (7) ... a hand-held lightning detector which can detect lightning up to 70 kms away.

1. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) had destroyed 2) destroys 3) destroyed 4) was destroyed

2. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) had thrown 2) was thrown 3) threw 4) have been thrown

3. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) was picking 2) had been picked 3) picked 4) pick

4. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) were destroying 2) had been destroyed 3) destroyed 4) have destroyed

5. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) was blocked 2) blocked 3) was blocking 4) has been blocked

6. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) had been feared 2) will fear 3) was feared 4) fear

7. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) has been manufactured 2) were being manufactured 3) had manufactured 4) has manufactured

I got woken up today by my daughter screaming, "Dad... it's snowing... it's snowing!" She just couldn't believe it — not surprising as they said (1) ... the news that it hasn't snowed here for nearly 50 years! We decided not to send her to school, and we had (2) ... great time — we even made a snowman (3) ... the backyard. We used dried cranberries for the eyes and a baby carrot for the nose because it was a baby snowman. People are so amazed (4) ... the weather that I have seen some of them just standing there staring as if they were in a trance. It looks like the work of a skillful decorator for a movie. It was chaos, though, for people going to work, a whole load of trucks were stuck (5) ... the snow. And it's been (6) ... very bad news (7) ... the citrus trees — they're all frozen. Even if (8) ... snow melts tomorrow, the damage is already done. So I'm afraid we won't be eating any local oranges this year!

8. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) by 2) at 3) from 4) on

9. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

10. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) on 2) in 3) of 4) along

11. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) about 2) on 3) by 4) of

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) on 2) at 3) in 4) to

13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

14. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

1) by 2) with 3) on 4) for

15. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

16. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

This piece of equipment is ... to run than the electric one.

1) far cheapest 2) much cheaper 3) far more cheaper 4) more cheaper

17. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

There was my ... collection of vases on every shelf.

1) mother's-in-law's 2) mother's-in-law 3) mother-in-law 4) mother-in-law's

18. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

The majority of students is ready (1) to meet the challenge (2) of running a marathon (3) in less than 2 hours (4) to qualify.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

19. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

They had all sizes of shoes except (1) the size six (2) so I had to search for (3) high-heeled pink shoes to match my bag (4) in other shops.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

20. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

He was criticized for giving a speech (1) on a subject (2) about that (3) he knew very little (4).

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

21. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

He found it increasingly difficult to drive a car (1), so that (2) his eyesight (3) was getting worse (4).

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

If you happen to be walking in your local park tomorrow and you find a book with a label inside (1) ... Read and Release me," don't just treat it as a (2) You've probably (3) ... across an example of bookcrossing, a book-sharing movement (4) ... in 2001 by American software developer Ron Hornbaker, whose aim is to "make the (5) ... world a library'. Bookcrossers "release" books either by (6) ... them on to friends, or by leaving them in public places for others to (7) ... up, or 'catch', and then read, before they in (8) ... release them back "into the wild". Over half a million people worldwide take (9) ... in bookcrossing, "releasing books in cafés, airports, bus stations, telephone boxes. Often a book is left in a place which is associated with its (10) ... or content: Agatha Christie's *Murder on the Orient Express* on a train, for example, or an archeology book in a museum.

22. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

1) saying 2) answering 3) telling 4) talking

23. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

1) comedy 2) humour 3) fun 4) joke

24. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

1) take 2) go 3) come 4) move

25. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

1) occurred 2) started 3) appeared 4) happened

26. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

1) full 2) absolute 3) all 4) whole

27. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

1) letting 2) passing 3) holding 4) taking

28. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

1) pick 2) lift 3) hold 4) take

29. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) turn 2) order 3) result 4) line

30. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (9).

- 1) place 2) part 3) care 4) role

31. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (10).

- 1) initials 2) headline 3) title 4) calling

32. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

Will following this advice help him feel healthier?

- 1) It will certainly work. 2) It's as follows. 3) Unwillingly. 4) He'll do his best.

33. Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

Isn't it?

- 1) It's his turn. 2) It's a nice party. 3) The meeting is over. 4) It's not his fault.

34. Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

She is very shy and quiet.

- 1) What does she look like? 2) What is she? 3) What does she like? 4) What is she like?

35. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. So, do you feel like doing anything tonight?
B. Oh, really? I didn't know you had a brother. How old is he?
C. Well, actually, I'm already going to see a film with my brother.
D. And do you get on with him all right?
E. I can never really remember. He's a good bit older than me.
F. He's great. We get on really well. He likes the same kind of films as me.

- 1) AEBDFC 2) ACDEBF 3) ACBEDF 4) ACDFBE

§ 1. The moment for Olympic glory and gold occurs once every four years - a moment which becomes the focus for the lives of athletes from all over the world. This one event is their main goal and in order to achieve their dream they are prepared to make any sacrifice. All athletes are selected by their national Olympic Committee to represent their country, and once selected they face two major demands. The first is the mountain of form filling, paperwork and administration. The second is to finalise their preparation for the Games. Most athletes have highly-developed training schedules which enable them to reach the height of their performance for a particular event. However, the Olympics, creates its own timetable and pressures.

§ 2. When I was selected to represent Great Britain, I had approximately a hundred days to prepare. This included finalising training plans, raising nearly £16,000 towards the costs, seeing to travel arrangements and entry forms, and having discussions with my employer about extra time off work to allow me to prepare fully. Throughout my sailing career I had never had the opportunity to become a full-time athlete, so I needed **to pursue** my business career at the same time as my sporting objectives. However, any top-class athlete in any sport needs a level of business skills when competing at Olympic standard. They need the ability to plan and arrange for all the expenses effectively as well as work towards definite aims.

§ 3. Once you arrive, you stay in the Olympic 'Village', which is really a small town housing 15,000 people from every imaginable culture and background. It is fascinating to watch athletes from tiny gymnasts to huge weightlifters and basketball players, and best of all is the excitement at being part of such a select gathering. There are training facilities, souvenir shops, launderettes, a bank and post office, as well as the Village restaurant which seats over 3,000 at one time.

§ 4. So what does it feel like to go to an Olympics? It can be summed up in many ways by the opening ceremony, where thousands of athletes and officials parade wearing their team kit. To most it is an event they will never forget and the honour of just being there is almost magical. And perhaps winning a medal is one of life's major experiences. For me it was the thoughts of family and friends who had all played a part on my road to success, and it felt wonderful. I feel that it is important to try and repay everyone's faith in me by putting something back into the community. I want the younger generation of athletes **to benefit** in the ways that I did.

36. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

In preparation for the Olympics, athletes' training programmes are

- 1) organised by their personal trainers. 2) designed to avoid too much individual stress.
3) affected by the stress of the occasion itself.

37. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

Anyone who reaches the Olympics will benefit from having

- 1) their expenses professionally handled. 2) a background in the business world. 3) a full-time job in the sporting world.

38. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What did the writer enjoy most about staying in the Olympic Village?

- 1) the range of competitors 2) the sense of belonging 3) the variety of nationalities

39. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

How did the writer react when she won a medal?

- 1) She thought of all the support she had received. 2) She knew it was a very important moment.
3) She felt it was the greatest honour of her life.

40. Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

to pursue (§ 2)

- 1) to keep up 2) to give up 3) to brush up

41. Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

to benefit (§ 4)

- 1) to encourage 2) to gain 3) to help

42. Выберите правильный вариант перевода (1, 2 или 3) в соответствии с содержанием текста.

Once you arrive, you stay in the Olympic 'Village', ... (§ 3)

- 1) Как только вы приезжаете, вы останавливаетесь в Олимпийской деревне, ...
2) Однажды вы приедете и устроитесь в Олимпийской деревне, ...
3) Когда вы приедете впервые, вы останетесь в Олимпийской деревне, ...

Do you ever wonder what will become of your classmates? Can you spot who's going to become famous or get a really interesting job? Colin Bacon decided to look up some people he'd known at secondary school to find out just that.

1. The first person I found was **Andrew**. He'd always wanted to work in the music industry. He reminded me, "As a student, I used to do DJ work at the weekends. The academic side of university wasn't my main priority. After graduation, I did temporary jobs before getting into a record company as assistant to the marketing manager. I learnt a lot from him and progressed quickly. I'm now in charge of signing new bands. A typical week involves meetings with artists and producers. No two days are ever the same in this job and an average day can change in an instant if you hear a new band and you realise you're on to something big. The thrill of that makes all the dull days worthwhile."

2. **Barbara** was much more of a shock. She was always rather quiet at school. She explained, "After school I got a place at Art College, to do a four-year degree, but after a year I swapped to a Geography degree which I thought was more interesting. On that course, I met some people who were thinking of joining the army. I suddenly realised it was just the thing for me too. After graduation, I spent a year doing officer training and then shadowed another officer for two months before getting my own first commission." She now has fifty-five soldiers under her command. "Promotion depends on performance and time served, but I hope to have been promoted to the rank of captain in two years' time."

3. **Carl** was always a patient sort, so I wasn't surprised to find him still in the classroom. He told me, "In my last year at school, I considered teaching as a career, but I ended up doing two years of a medical degree instead. I never really felt committed to it and after two years switched to Biology. I chose a very practical training course where I spent a lot of time in Schools rather than in a lecture theatre. The advantage is that you build up a teaching style quite quickly, but you do miss out a bit on the educational theory behind it. I now work in an inner-city secondary school and the challenge is motivating the rather troublesome pupils to learn."

4. Biggest shock of all was **Diane**. She was quite scruffy at school and the last person I expected to be working as a fashion model. As she explained, "Anyone who says you become a model just because you're pretty is totally wrong. To be successful you need personality, drive, maturity as well as good looks. A model's job involves getting up early, performing miracles in front of the camera even when you feel awful. It is often exhausting. It's glamorous enough if you make it to the top, but most don't. Fortunately, I'm building up the experience necessary to start my own agency because modelling is not something you can do forever."

43. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which of Colin's classmates has plans to branch out into another line of business?

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

44. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which of Colin's classmates is optimistic about his/her future career prospects?

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

45. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which of Colin's classmates has already been promoted to a more responsible position?

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

46. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which of Colin's classmates feels there were some pros and cons of the course he / she took?

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

47. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which of Colin's classmates finds the unpredictable nature of the job exciting?

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

48. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which of Colin's classmates feels that people may have the wrong idea about his/her job?

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

When you have accepted our offer of (1) ... you will be given a uniform which you have to wear while on duty. Our uniform has been designed after detailed (2) ... with members of staff and reflects the quality and style of our business. It helps to form the customers' first impression of us. Please note that male staff are not permitted to wear jewellery of any kind and female staff must not wear rings or earrings which are (3) ... in shape or design. Wristwatches must be (4) ... in size and appearance.

49. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

ACCEPT, APPROPRIATE, EMPLOY, CONSULT

50. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

ACCEPT, APPROPRIATE, EMPLOY, CONSULT

51. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

ACCEPT, APPROPRIATE, EMPLOY, CONSULT

52. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

ACCEPT, APPROPRIATE, EMPLOY, CONSULT

Generally (1) ..., food and feeling good go together. Our mental and physical well-being is directly affected by what we eat. A healthy diet is the key. But what makes a 'good' diet? Firstly, it is important to eat something of each food group. There are four different food groups, (2) ... fit into a food pyramid. The pyramid indicates which food we are most in (3) ... of.

53. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

54. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

55. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

56. Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

Do you think your English needs improvement? Do you enjoy it beautiful environment, good food and friendly people? Then learning English in Canada seems to be the such right solution for you! I went there for four weeks and I regret nothing.

57. Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

It must be said that I was quite nervous about going to a completely unknown country, all by on myself, having to speak English 24 hours a day. But it turned out that my worries which were totally unjustified. You have to pay for your own travel costs and bring some pocket money but it's definitely worth every penny!

58. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

They have to wait (ещё) two weeks to move to their apartment.

59. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

When he saw us, he (сделал) an effort to say something pleasant.

60. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

No one is allowed to park his car here, (не так ли)?